

## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
Application of: Lal *et al.*

Application No. 09/763,397

Filed: February 16, 2001

For: RECOMBINANT MULTIVALENT MALARIAL  
VACCINE AGAINST PLASMODIUM  
FALCIPARUM

Examiner: Vanessa L. Ford

Date: December 20, 2002

Art Unit: 1645

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this paper and the documents referred to as being attached or enclosed herewith are being deposited with the United States Postal Service on 11/13/03 as First Class Mail in an envelope addressed to: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231.

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COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

**SECOND DECLARATION UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.131**

I, Ya Ping Shi, hereby declare as follows:

1. I am a co-inventor of the subject matter described and claimed by the patent application referenced above, *i.e.*, United States application No. 09/763,397 (hereafter the '397 application). I currently am employed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the assignee of the '397 application, which is located in Atlanta, Georgia. I was employed by the CDC while developing the invention described and claimed in the referenced application.

2. I understand that claims pending in the present application have been rejected in view of Tine *et al.*, *Infection and Immunity*, 64(9): 3833-3844, 1996. I understand that Tine *et al.* has been cited as allegedly anticipating certain claims pending in the referenced application, or, in the alternative, as allegedly rendering the claimed embodiments obvious.

3. The publication date of Tine *et al.* is September 1996. United States Provisional Application No. 60/097,703 was filed on August 21, 1998. However, the co-inventors named on the '397 application invented the subject matter covered by the claims pending in the '397 application prior to the September 1996 date that Tine *et al.* became available as a reference.

4. I previously executed a first Declaration under 37 C.F.R. § 131, including the attached Exhibits A and B, in connection with Applicant's June 11, 2002 amendment and response. Exhibit A consists of true and accurate facsimile photocopies of 21 corresponding pages from my laboratory research notebook. Exhibit B consists of one page of CDC Biotechnology Core Facility Records, showing my request for oligonucleotide synthesis, and the sequences of the requested oligonucleotides. This request was made prior to September 1996. These oligonucleotides were used in the reduction to practice of the invention, as described in Applicant's June 11, 2002 amendment and response. The contents of these pages of Exhibits A and B, and pertinent statements made on these pages are discussed in detail in Applicant's June 11, 2002 amendment and response.

5. Exhibits A and B were previously submitted as evidence that the conception and reduction to practice of the invention recited in the claims of the '397 application occurred in the United States of America prior to November 1997, the effective date of the Gilbert *et al.* publication cited as allegedly anticipating prior art in the Office action mailed February 11, 2002. As noted on my previous Declaration, all dates stated on Exhibits A and B were redacted prior to submission, but were made prior to November 1997, the effective date of the Gilbert *et al.* publication.

6. Similarly, all dates stated on Exhibits A and B were prior to September 1996, the effective date of the Tine *et al.* publication.

7. All statements made herein and of my own knowledge are true and all statements made on information are believed to be true. Furthermore, these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that any such willful false statements made may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

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Y a Ping Shi, Ph.D.

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Date

EXHIBIT A

First PCR

	T/A	94°C 5min
AA: G1 - G2	52°C	94°C 45"
BB: G3 - G6	50-51°C	45°C 1min
CC: G7 - G12	67-68°C	72°C 1.5min
		8 cycle (P139)
		16ul dNTP
		1ul Buffer
		0.5ul Taq
		<u>26.5ul</u>
Strong/weak:		
AA:	2x4 = 8ul	73.5
BB	2x4 = 8ul	65.5
CC	2x6 = 12ul	61.5

Second PCR.

		53.5
AA	DD <sub>1</sub>	1ul 52.5+5+5 → 46.5
	DD <sub>2</sub>	2.5ul 51+5+5 → G0
	DD <sub>3</sub>	5ul 48.5+5+5 → G2~
	DD <sub>4</sub>	10ul 43.5+5+5
BB	EE <sub>1</sub>	1ul 52.5+5
	EE <sub>2</sub>	2.5ul 51+5 → G3~
	EE <sub>3</sub>	5ul 48.5+5 → G6~
	EE <sub>4</sub>	10ul 43.5+5

16ul dNTP  
1ul Buffer  
0.5ul Taq  
5ul Oligo 1  
5ul Oligo 2

94°C 5min.  
94°C 45"  
45°C 1min  
72°C 1.5min

25 cycle  
(P141)

C { FF<sub>1</sub> 1ul 52.5+5  
FF<sub>2</sub> 2.5ul 51+5 → G7~  
FF<sub>3</sub> 5ul 48.5+5 G12  
FF<sub>4</sub> 10ul 43.5+5

Re do  $CC_0$ :  $G_7 - G_{12} = 12 \mu\text{l}$ .

dNTP	16 $\mu\text{l}$	c; Taq	
10x Buffer	10 $\mu\text{l}$		
H <sub>2</sub> O	61.5 $\mu\text{l}$		
			100 $\mu\text{l}$

94°C 5 min  
94°C 45" → 8 cycle  
40°C 1 min  
72°C 2 min

$CC'_1 G_7 - G_8$  (only do second PCR) = 4  $\mu\text{l}$  + 69.1  $\mu\text{l}$   
 $CC'_2 G_9 - G_{12}$   $2 \times 4 = 8 \mu\text{l}$  + H<sub>2</sub>O + 65.5 -  $\frac{H_2O}{H_2O}$

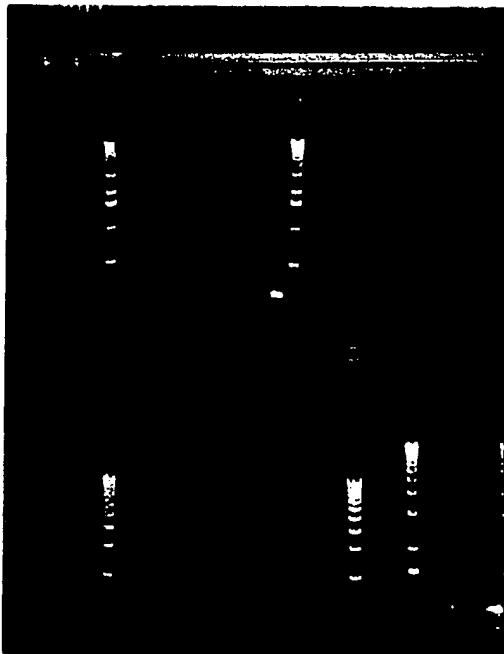
Do SOE  $G_6 - G_7$

	DD <sub>1</sub> + EF <sub>1</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> O	16 $\mu\text{l}$ dNTP
G <sub>G1</sub>	1 $\mu\text{l}$ + 1 $\mu\text{l}$ = 2 $\mu\text{l}$	61.5	10 $\mu\text{l}$ Buffer
G <sub>G2</sub>	2 $\mu\text{l}$ + 2.1 $\mu\text{l}$ = 5 $\mu\text{l}$	58.5	5 $\mu\text{l}$ G <sub>O</sub>
G <sub>G3</sub>	5 $\mu\text{l}$ + 5 $\mu\text{l}$ = 10 $\mu\text{l}$	53.5	5 $\mu\text{l}$ G <sub>6</sub>
G <sub>G4</sub>	10 $\mu\text{l}$ + 10 $\mu\text{l}$ = 20 $\mu\text{l}$	43.4	0.5 $\mu\text{l}$ Taq
			36.5

program 14/

FF <sub>1</sub>	primers	G <sub>7</sub> G <sub>12</sub>	67.5	H <sub>2</sub> O 62.5 61 58.5 53.5	16 $\mu\text{l}$ dNTP 10 $\mu\text{l}$ Buffer 0.1 $\mu\text{l}$ os 10 $\mu\text{l}$
FF <sub>2</sub>			1 $\mu\text{l}$		
FF <sub>3</sub>			2.5 $\mu\text{l}$		
FF <sub>4</sub>	partners	G <sub>9</sub> G <sub>12</sub>	1 $\mu\text{l}$	40°C 5 min - 36.5 94°C 45" 40°C 1 min .. 72°C 2 min	Taq 0.5
FF <sub>5</sub>			2.5 $\mu\text{l}$		
FF <sub>6</sub>			5 $\mu\text{l}$		
FF <sub>7</sub>			10 $\mu\text{l}$		
FF <sub>8</sub>			10 $\mu\text{l}$		

Result: G61 - 4



EF-1 $\beta$  did not work probably because oligo?

Prepare new temp oligo Gg - G12. also A6-1065.

Redo:  $CC'_2 \rightarrow CC''_2$  and  $CC''_3$ .

→ 3.5

$CC''_2$  G<sub>9</sub> G<sub>10</sub> G<sub>11</sub> G<sub>12</sub>  $\times 2 = 8 \text{ ul} \cdot 65.5$

$CC''_3$  G<sub>9</sub> G<sub>10</sub> G<sub>11</sub>  $161064 \times 2 = 8 \text{ ul} \cdot 65.5$

<sup>x</sup>  
works well

16 ul dNTP

10 ul Buffer

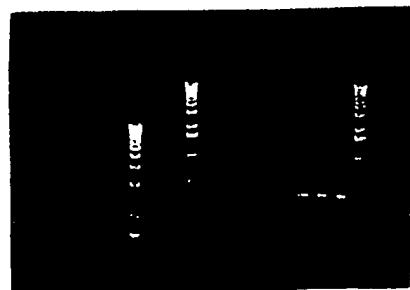
0.5 Taq

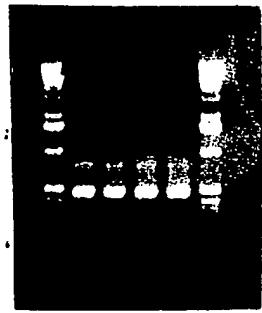
Same to before.

Second PCR.

			H <sub>2</sub> O	16 ul dNTP	
FF <sub>1</sub> "	CC'' <sub>2</sub>	primers	1ul	62.5	
FF <sub>2</sub> "		G <sub>9</sub>	2.5ul	61	10ul buffer
FF <sub>3</sub> "		G <sub>12</sub>	5ul	58.5	0.1% 10ul
FF <sub>4</sub> "			10ul	53.5	Taq 0.5ul

FF <sub>5</sub> "	CC'' <sub>3</sub>	G <sub>9</sub>			
FF <sub>6</sub> "		AG1064			
FF <sub>7</sub> "					Same to before.
FF <sub>8</sub> "		works well			1141





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II



5

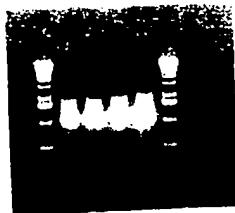
Set for  $G_7 - G_{11} + AL1065$

$G_7$	$FF''$	$H_2O$	$63.5$	$16\text{ul dNTP}$
$HH_1$	$1\text{ul} + 1\text{ul}$		$61.5$	$10\text{ul buffer}$
$HH_2$	$2.5\text{ul} + 2.5\text{ul}$		$58.5$	$5\text{ul } G_7$
$HH_3$	$5\text{ul} + 5\text{ul}$		$53.5$	$5\text{ul } AL1065$
$HH_4$	$10\text{ul} + 10\text{ul}$		$43.5$	$0.5 \text{ TAA}$
				<hr/> $36.5$

Program #41

$G_7$	$+ HH_1$	$H_2O$	$63.5$	$16\text{ul dNTP}$
$II_1$	<del><math>1\text{ul}</math></del> $+ 1\text{ul}$		$61.5$	$10\text{ul buffer}$
$II_2$	$2.5\text{ul} + 2.5\text{ul}$		$58.5$	$5\text{ul } AL1064$
$II_3$	$5\text{ul} + 5\text{ul}$		$53.5$	$5\text{ul } AL1065$
$II_4$	$10\text{ul} + 10\text{ul}$		$43.5$	$0.5 \text{ TAA}$
				<hr/> $36.5$

Program #41



good!

Further clearing and cloning,

sequencing -

A: Run gel and cut ~~out~~ and clean.

① Gene clean (from product of PCR)

② Gel clean through column (according to manufacturer) (50ul of PCR product goes into tube (use is pellet (store in -20°C))  
author ~~is~~ has 2ml water. From this, 1ml ~~is~~ was taken for digestion.

B: Digestion:

Not I : 26ul water  
3ul Buffer  
1ul Not I (II, Gene clean)  
(I, column clean)  
1 h 37°C pellet.  
↓

BanII I : 26ul H<sub>2</sub>O  
3ul buffer  
1ul BanII I  
1 h 37°C

Ligation

Water	13ul	control I	control II
Vector	1ul (BanII I and Not I digest)	"	15ul
5x lig buffer	4ul.	"	"
T4 ligase	2ul	"	"

overnight (4°C)

Not I digestion:

U. S. A.:

1 μl	Vector (concn 3.2 μg/μl)
3 μl	10x buffer
3 μl	BSA
4 μl	NP40
10 μl	<u>H<sub>2</sub>O</u>
30 μl	37°C 1.5 h

target

II 2 and control ( $M^{sp-1}$ )

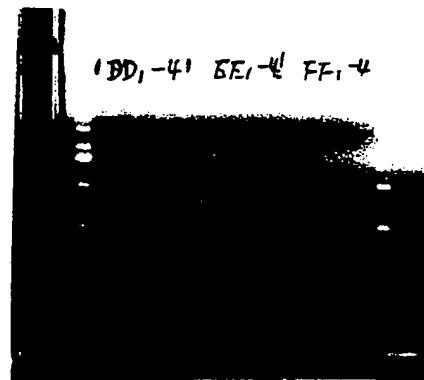
2  $\mu$ l H<sub>2</sub>O.  
3  $\mu$ l 13.5%  
3  $\mu$ l 10x Buffer  
2  $\mu$ l E24  
-----  
30  $\mu$ l 37°C 1.5 h

~~at~~ Banff I digestion

Vector	Bam H I	and
Prutfer		3 ml
water		<u>2.3</u>
		30 ml

Buoyant	250
Buffer	300
water	2500
	3000
	37°C 1.5 fm

Result



FF<sub>1</sub>-4 did not work because first PCR (CC) annealing temp was too high

Need redo CC (first PCR), then FF<sub>1</sub>-FF<sub>4</sub>

ligation as before  
transformation as before

result. not so much white clones. probably vector  
was not properly digested.

Chumfi further purify vector

pick up 40 clone grow overnight.

cell PCR: as regular. 10ul cell  $\sim 94^{\circ}\text{C}$  5 min.

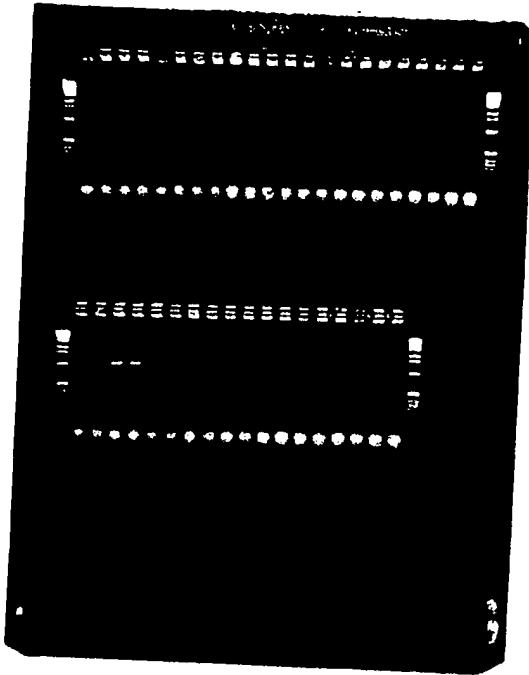
Eligi	AL1064	2.5ul
	AB1065	2.5ul
	Buffer	5ul
	dnTP	8ul
	Taq	0.5
1+20		<u>21.75</u>
		40ul

15 cycle  $94^{\circ}\text{C}$  45"  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$  45"  $72^{\circ}\text{C}$  60"

positive clone

1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 17, 21, 22,  
25, 26, 27, 31, 33, 36, 39, 40,

for back

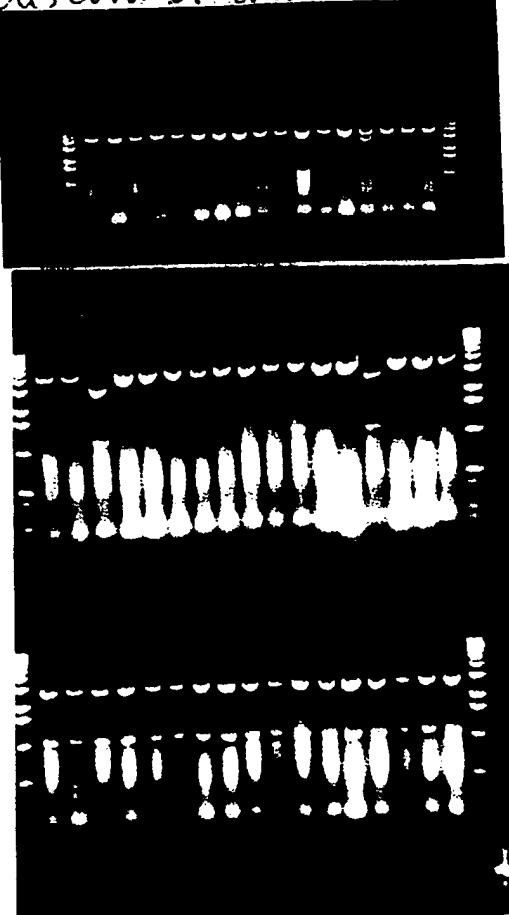


digest all positive (17) clones (based on PCR)

Single digestion: BamHI or NotI

double digestion BamHI and NotI.

Result: Clone 3, 26, 33 are not pure clones.  
discard or don't use them



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Plasmid pBacPAK8 and pBacPAK9 (from Sanger)  
2<sup>14</sup>g/100ul 2<sup>14</sup>g/100ul

Transformation:

10ul plasmid (200ng)

100ul XL-blue cell

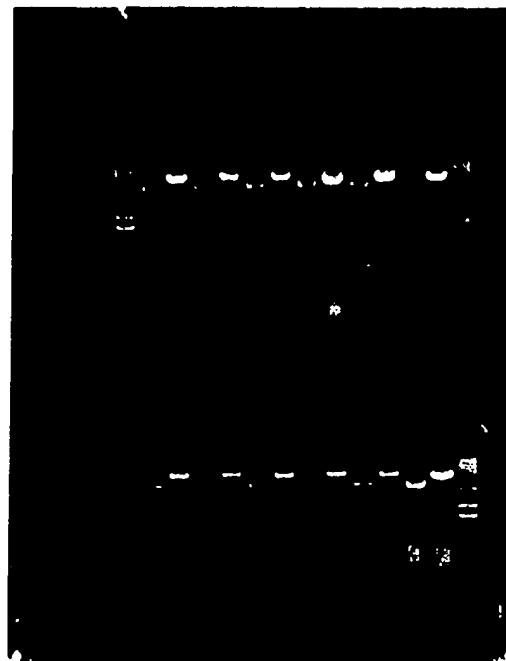
procedure as regular.

plating overnight  
growth well

Miniprep of pBacPAK8 and pBacPAK9 -

From undigested and digested plasmid

100ng/ $\mu$ l  $\times 10 =$   
1 $\mu$ l



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This result confirm that ~~no~~ orders are no problem. also confirm (11) (20) (63) clones are true clones:



Quick sequence clone 20.

## Methylation:

Clone 63 Vector correct

Clone 20 Mest target correct

Clone 63 methylation.

Reaction: 3ul Tagi methylation  
3ul NEB 4 Buffer  
0.3ul BSA  
2.2.2ul 1+20  
1.5ul Mix SAM

---

1 hr 65°C

Mix: 50ul NEB 4 Buffer + 450ul 1+20 + 1.25ul SAM

---

0.6ul NaCl (5M)  
60ul Ethanol (100%)

Hind II cut clone 63 (two piece vector big)  
clone 20 (mixes vector small)

run gel standard 20 63 standard  
(unresolved) (+ac<sub>2</sub> if)

reaction conditions:

3 ul buffer  
6 ul  $MgCl_2$   
2 ul  $H_2O$   
1.5 hr 37°C

Result:

clone 20

clone 63

111

—

1

—

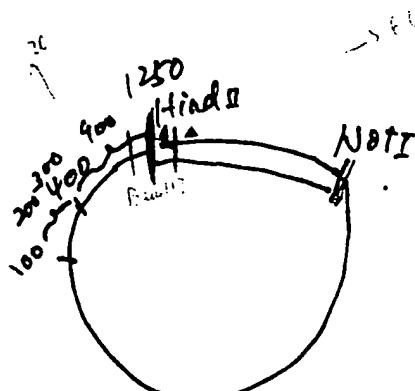
$\Delta$  1 kb  
0.9 kb

— 0.2 kb

by

$\Delta$

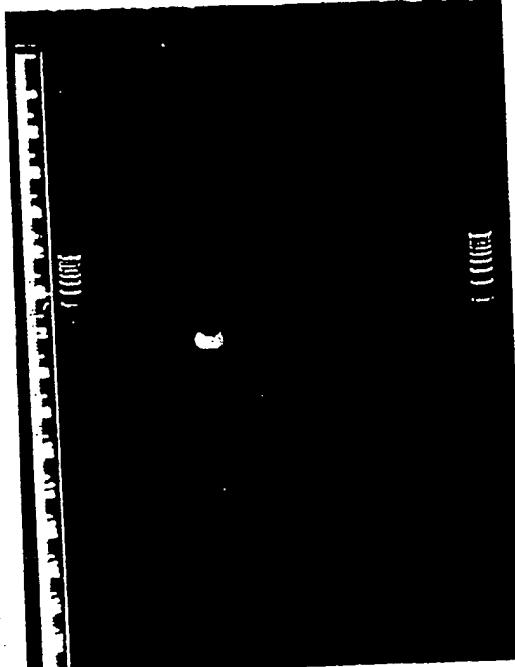
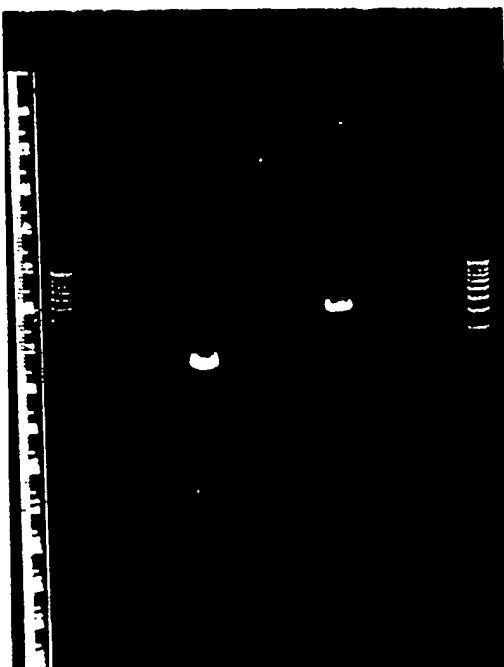
— — 1 kb



$\Delta$  cut fragment

16

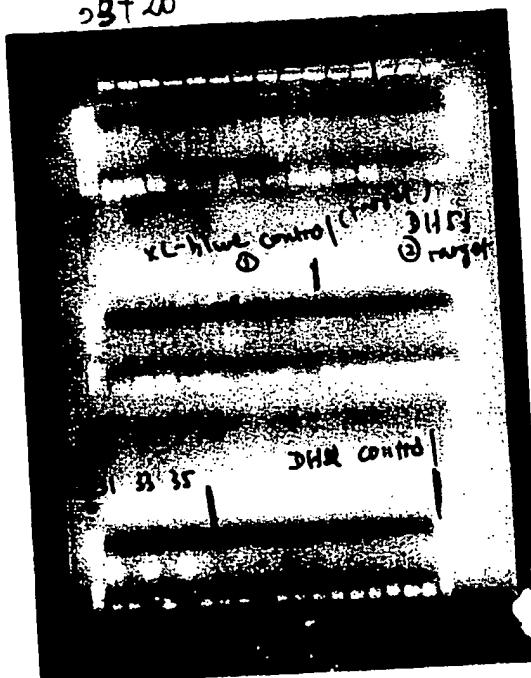
ligation: as routine



close 63 + 20 ligation see before

Clone PCR Primers: AL1097  
AL1064

98+20



Chromes 21, 31, 33, 35  
are positive.

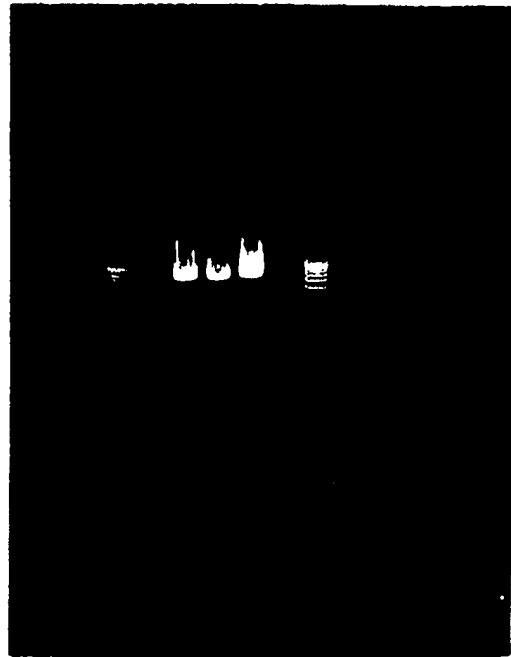
Save as Name:

~~385-5/CE-1721/63+20~~

hawkes

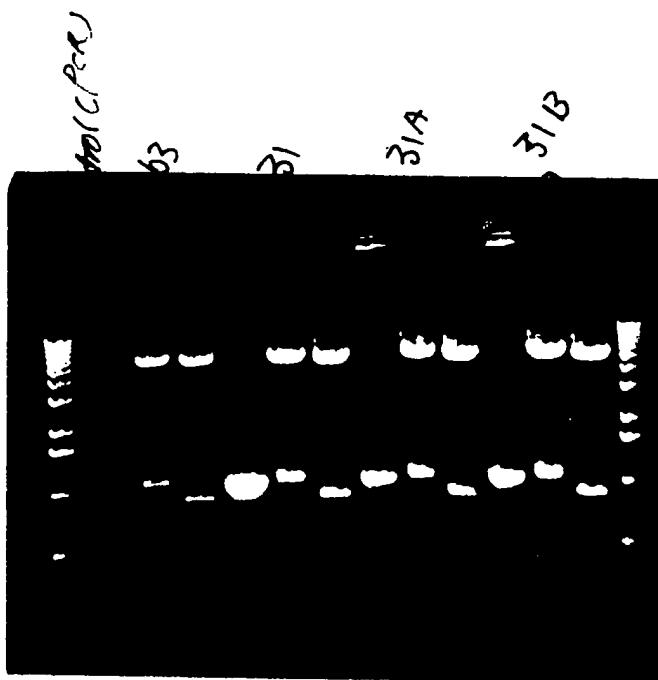
Pac 8/63 + 20/11 number

BacT/T digestion: 63+20 (21, 31, 33, 35) 63



0

Initial screening methylation



Save clone 31A and 31B  
named as pac8/63+20/31A and 31B

